tute rules or regulations of this country.

The use of trade mark is not suo-Jeet to prior approval of the Government until and unless, in case of foreign owned trade mark, it involves nny direct or indirect consider-ation or where the use of foreign owned trade mark has been restricted by the Government in any industrial or foreign collaboration approval.

**Standard code for computers and Electronic teleprinters**

2362. SHRI RAGHAVJI: Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether the standard code for compmers and electronic teleprinter: is final;

(b) if not what arc the reasons therefor; and

(C) by when the codes for bilingual, data processing are likely to be ihangtd?

THE MINISTER OF ST ATC IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSIONS (SHRIMATI MARGARET ALVA): (a) Yes, Sir. The Bureau of Indian Standards has already published the final version "Indian Script Code- for Information Interchange" (ISCII) which can be used for C un-puters and Teleprinters.

(b) Does not arise.

(c) Replacement of the machines are not envisaged for introducing the Standard Code. The necessary hardware and software add ons for bilingual data processing using the ISCn codes are commercially available.

**Billingual data processing for Computer system**

2363. SHRI RAGHAVJI; Will the PRIME MINISTER be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is mandatory for Government Departments or Public Sector Undertakings to buy bilingual data processing facility for every computer system installed in the organization;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether there is any scheme to provide bilingual processing card) softwaie at a low price; and

(d) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF PERSONNEL, PUBLIC GRIEVANCES AND PENSION (SHRIMATI MARGARET ALVA): (a) and (b) Yes, Sir. As per instructions issued by the Government all Computer Systems (including Gomputers, Word Processors,[N] Advanced Ledger Posting Machines, Data Entry equipments etc.) are to be purchased only in bilingual form *i.e.* having facilities for data entry in Hindi alongwith English. These instructions are applicable to all Ministries! Departments of Central Government, their Attached and Subordinate offices and all Companies and Corporations owned or controlled by the Central Government.

(c) No, Sir.

(d) Does not arise.

**Food Processing Industrial units**

2384. SHRI TINDIVANAM G. VENKATRAMAN:
SHRI J. S. RAJU:
SHRI MISA R. GANESAN:

Will the Minister of FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES be pleased to state:

(a) the number of food processing industrial units in the country;

Ob) the number of them which are functioning successfully and what is the foreign exchange earnings from this industry during the last three years-

(c) the number of food processing industrial units in Tamil Nadu;

(d) whether there are any proposals to open new units in the State; and

(e) if not, th$_e$ reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES (SHRI GIRI-DHAR GOMANGO): (a) While in-formation in regard to the number of all food processing industries are nor maintained centrally, there are 3222 fruit and vegetable processing units v»nd 577 sweetened aerated water units registered under FPO, 299 fish processing units and 131682 "rice mills and 533 roller flour mills as on 1-1-92. Besides, as per census conducted by the DC(bS') Office, there are 96123 small unit$_s$ manufacturing[1] food products as on 33-3-1988.

(b) Ac per census conducted by DC (SSI), there are 96123 small scale units manufacturing food products, which wer$_e$ functioning and 34321 units were closed. The foreign exchange earnings from exports from this industry was Rs. 1376.33 Cr. in 1888-89, Rs. 1525.52 Cr. in 1989-90 and Rs. 1867.03 Cr. in 1990-91.

(c) 314 fruit and vegetable processing units and 35 sweetened aerated water units are registered under FPO. Besides, there are 31 fish processing units, 18228 rice mills and 53 roller flour mills. 3 LOIs have also been issued for setting up of F & VP units in Tamilnadu.

-(d) and (e) The Ministry of Food Processing Industries does not directly set up units in any State. Food Processing units are set up in private sector|cooperative sect-or|joint sector and by State Government Undertak ing. Assistance is provided to the State Government organisa+ionsjco-operatives |voluntary agencies for setting up of such units in the States under the Plan Schemes formulated by this Ministry.

**खाद्य प्रसंस्करण क्षेत्र में लघु उद्योग**

2365. श्री राम अवधेश सिंह: क्या खाद्य प्रसंस्करण उद्योग मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि:

(क) क्या सरकार किसानों को आम, आलू और टमाटर से पेय, चिप्स तथा अचार बनाने के लिए लघु उद्योग स्थापित करने हेतु प्रोत्साहन देने का विचार रखती है; और

(ख) यदि हां, तो किस तरह तथा क्या सरकार उत्पादन के इस क्षेत्र में कार्यरत बहुराष्ट्रिक कम्पनियों पर प्रतिबंध लगाने का विचार रखती है?

**खाद्य प्रसंस्करण उद्योग मंत्रालय के राज्य मंत्री (श्री गिरिज गोमांगो):** (क) और (ख) विभिन्न क्षेत्रों में लघु, बहुत छोटे और ग्रामीण उद्योगों को बढ़ावा देने और सुदृढ़ करने के लिए सरकार ने 6 अगस्त, 1991 को नीति उपायों की घोषणा की थी। विदेशी प्रौद्योगिकी करार का स्वत: अनुमोदन और प्रेस नोट संख्या 10 (1991 सिरीज़) के परिशिष्ट–III में उल्लिखित उदार औद्योगिक नीति के अधीन स्वीकृत 51 विदेशी इक्विटी भागीदारी अनुसूची 3 में शामिल लघु सेक्टर के लिए आरक्षित वस्तुओं पर लागू नहीं होती। फल उत्पाद आदेश के अधीन लाइसेंस दिये गये अधिकांश फल एवं सब्जी प्रसंस्करण यूनिट लघु और कुटीर स्तर के सेक्टर की श्रेणी में आते हैं। यद्यपि बहुराष्ट्रीय कम्पनियों की कोई मान्य परिभाषा नहीं है, परन्तु विदेशी इक्विटी वाली भारत में पंजीकृत कम्पनियों को भी आम, टमाटर, आलू के प्रसस्करण द्वारा पेय, चिप्स आदि तैयार करने की अनुमति दी गई है क्योंकि अच्छी प्रौद्योगिकी से मूल्यवर्धित उत्पाद तैयार करने के लिए फलों और सब्जियों के उपयोग की काफी गुंजाइश है।